



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КУКШИНОВА

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

ДК



Вариант 2

Task 1.a

1. work 2. push 3. ideas 4. good

Task 1.b

And the first thing is /passion/. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". /TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1. It would mean that the speaker's passion drives him and not other people.

2. It would mean that the ~~speaker's passion~~ speaker channels his passion into his actions and doesn't waste it.

3. The speaker pauses ~~after important phrases~~ ^{important} to let the audience reflect on ~~them~~. Stress helps the audience ~~remember important words~~. ~~Stressing important words makes him sound more convincing.~~ Stressing important phrases makes him sound more convincing.



Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" is used to emphasize that resolving conflicting priorities is the only way to prevent the inevitable decrease in productivity. Using "if" doesn't make it clear that the situation is so critical.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" is the main focus of the sentence, so it is placed as a subject to emphasize its importance. The tone of the sentence is more convincing this way.

3. There is a global shift ~~occurring in societal values~~ toward sustainability ^{occurring in societal values}.

Using "there is" at the beginning helps introduce ~~a new~~ ^{a new} idea. In this sentence, it is used ~~to shift~~ ^{to shift} to put forward the concept of a global change.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking. "To thrive" is used to demonstrate the ~~the~~ positive result of taking risks. Without it, ~~the~~ the reader wouldn't be convinced that taking risks ~~is~~ important for organisations.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The second conditional is used in this sentence. This means that now the task is possible with the help of technology, because ~~since~~ the second conditional describes unreal situations.



Task 5.

1-D 2-B 3-E 4-A 5-L 6-H 7-C 8-I 9-G 10-F

F. The aim of instruction manuals is to give clear ~~instructions~~ instructions on how to use a product. This text extract is for those who have bought a chair that needs to be assembled, so it ~~can~~ ^{may} be read by any adult. The words "first" and "then" make ~~the explanation of instructions~~ the instructions easy to follow step-by-step.

G. The aim of legal documents is to ~~regulate agreements~~ ^{regulate agreements} between people and make sure that the terms of these agreements are accepted by both sides. This text is for users of some kind of website or ~~computer program~~ application. The use of the passive voice (the user will be notified, corrective actions must be taken) makes the text formal and thus more suitable for a legal document.

E. The aim of spoken anecdotes is to amuse the listener ~~and~~ and share a personal story. This text extract is for the speaker's friends or some informal acquaintances. The phrase "imagine the scene" is used to make the listeners ~~more interested in the~~ excited about what ~~happens next in the~~ happened next because they are more engrossed in the story. The phrase "out of nowhere" is used to emphasize ~~that~~ the feeling of surprise that the speaker felt.

H. The aim of crime thriller novels is to make the reader feel scared and thrilled ~~by~~ not knowing what happens next in the book. This text is aimed for people who like



reading scary books about criminals. The words "lurked" and "strike" here are ~~more~~ stronger than their synonyms "hid" and "come" and are used to impress and thrill the reader, setting the scene for a horrifying murder that ~~might be com~~ is about to ~~be committed~~ happen.

B. The aim of scientific articles is to inform the reader about new breakthroughs and experiments. This text is probably aimed at other scientists who are also doing research in this field of study. The ~~are~~ terms "sample size", "multi-variable regression model", and "robustness" are used ~~to~~ in a way that only those who work in science ~~can~~ understand the text, which ~~is~~ ~~often~~ occurs quite often with scientific articles as they ~~have~~ include a lot of technical jargon.

A. ~~Political~~ The aim of political speeches is persuading ~~pe~~ people to take some kind of action (for example, voting). ~~The~~ The audience is usually very broad, so this text extract is for everyone ~~that can~~ who can hear the speech. The ~~these~~ words "now" and "today" give the listeners a sense of urgency and make them more willing to take action.

Task 2.

1. As much as I love my work, I ~~am~~ sometimes wish I was just ~~a regular~~ an ordinary man! It's always a struggle to balance ~~my~~ work and ~~my~~ life. So, ~~if~~ ~~would probably make~~ I could change anything, I would ~~want more time for my relations~~ spend more time on my relationships.



2. I always consult my parents before launching a ~~my~~ project because I admire their experience. However, my children ~~also help me~~ can also help me ~~with my~~ ~~online presence~~ with my ~~online presence~~, for example. If I'm the owner of X, I need to know what ~~memes~~ memes are popular there!

2. I always consult my parents before launching a ~~my~~ project because I admire their experience. However, my children ~~also help me~~ help me with important decisions as well. They are younger ~~than me~~, so they have fresh ideas and a modern approach to things.

3. The main principle is not giving my children everything on a silver plate. I inspire them to be successful on their own and not with the help of my money or status.

4. Every project needs to be sustainable ~~because in this world, you can't survive by~~ because the public deserves the comfort that sustainability offers. All of my companies have a special department that focuses on the issue of sustainability and ~~offers new solutions~~ proposes new solutions.

5. ~~I don't~~ Frankly speaking, I ~~don't have~~ couldn't care less about public criticism. ~~I don't~~ ^{legal} I'm just a man who is free to do anything ^{legal} whether the public likes it or not. And I don't focus on setbacks but rather think about the future.



6. I think the most crucial ~~thing~~ ~~for~~ ~~business~~ aspect of business is being able to ~~catch the~~ ~~current~~ analyze the current trends and act accordingly. My projects are successful because they ~~fill the~~ ~~existing~~ meet the existing demand, and new trends mean more opportunities for ~~sales~~ business.

Task 6.

1. Sentence 9.

This is a fallacy because such drastic changes ^{can} never happen instantly. Also, not everyone will enjoy ~~a city with~~ ~~not~~ not being able to drive in the city centre.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars may ~~make city centres~~ ~~less~~ ~~attractive~~ be a step towards transforming city centres into ~~beautiful~~ peaceful ~~and~~ places which ~~most people~~ most people will enjoy.

2. Sentence 4.

This is a fallacy because driving ~~in~~ in the city centre does ^{not} make one inconsiderate. ~~Some people won't~~ ~~No one is~~ ~~affected by~~ ~~seeing a driver~~, ~~so it is~~ It is a completely normal action ~~in the modern world and~~ ~~it is~~ according to most people's moral code.

Improved sentence: driving in city centres ~~may be~~ ~~more~~ ~~harm than~~ ~~good~~ can harm the environment, but the general public ~~is not~~ is not aware of that and ~~does~~ continues using their cars.



3. Sentence 5.

This is a fallacy because air pollution is caused not only by cars, but by other factors ~~as we~~ (such as factories, power plants, etc.) as well so banning cars will not eliminate it completely.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars could decrease the amount of air pollution and make cities cleaner.

4. Sentence 7.

This ~~is a fallacy~~ sentence is fallacious ~~because~~ since the ~~absence~~ absence of cars does not ensure absolute safety for ~~people~~ pedestrians. Traffic accidents may happen with other forms of transportation, such as bicycles, trains, etc.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, providing pedestrians and cyclists with more safety.

5. Sentence 10.

This is a fallacy since the quality of life is not directly linked to ~~pollution, noise and pollution~~ noise and pollution. For many people, ~~the benefits that cars provide is more important than their negative aspects~~ the ~~benefits that~~ convenience that cars provide is more important than their negative aspects.

Improved sentence: In conclusion, banning cars from city centres seems to be a clear and effective solution to address pollution, traffic accidents and excessive noise, but it is unknown whether it will improve ~~the quality of life~~.





the quality of people's lives.

Task 4.

1.

~~It was only when he had been unemployed for six months that Neil's situation became~~

2. A handle

She ~~is~~ often

1. C home

Only after ~~being~~ six months of unemployment did Neil ~~his situation got really bad~~ realise that his situation was really bad.

2. A handle

~~She is~~ Maggie often ~~the~~ gets ~~so~~ angry over nothing.

3. C try me

My neighbour said that he would take ~~us to court~~ our dispute over property boundaries to court.

4. B continuously

~~The rain~~ It rained ^{heavily} all night without ~~any~~ stopping.

5. C essential

If you have the ingredients that make up the base for the recipe, you can cook without other things.





6. A itchy

Tara ~~is~~ has gone ~~to~~ backpacking to India because she can't stay ~~at one~~ in one place for a long time.

7. D hit

I think ~~that~~ mentioning Ralph's ~~that~~ forthcoming retirement triggered his ~~emotion~~ negative emotions.

8. D mend

Simon was in a nursing home for six months, but now he is beginning to feel better.

9. C plunge

In this economic situation, many people are afraid ~~to~~ ~~taking the risk~~ take the risk of opening their own business.

10. D posted

~~If~~ If something changes in the examination ~~specifications~~ specifications, we will notify you.

